

1.—Classification of Lands in Canada, by Tenure, (circa) 1945—concluded

Tenure	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.	Canada
	sq. miles	sq. miles	sq. miles	sq. miles	sq. miles	sq. miles
1. Alienated, patented, granted, etc.....	44,046	103,538	73,682	17,406	50	351,865 ¹
2. In process of alienation.....	128	996	1,786	1,182	10	10,402 ²
3. Dominion lands other than National Parks and Indian Reserves.....	3	47	103	161	1,455,085 ³	1,455,641 ⁴
4. Dominion National Parks.....	1,148	1,869	20,937 ⁷	1,715	3,625 ⁸	29,730 ²
5. Indian Reserves.....	853	2,011	2,028	1,297	14	8,720
6. Provincial lands, including leased lands and forest reserves, but not provincial parks.....	173,545	127,831	150,261	320,623	Nil	1,573,674
7. Provincial parks.....	Nil	1,683	3	16,895	"	32,071
Totals, Land Area.....	219,723	237,975	248,800	359,279	1,458,784	3,462,103

¹ Includes lands in process of alienation.² Less than one square mile.³ Includes the

Gatineau Park (25 miles) and the Quebec Battlefields Park (0-36 miles) which are under Dominion jurisdiction but which are not technically "National Parks".

⁴ For provinces indicated only.⁵ Includes 752,282 square miles set aside by Order in Council as native game preserves in which only Indians and Eskimos may hunt, as game sanctuaries in which hunting and trapping is forbidden, and as reserves for reindeer grazing, but which are not regarded as national parks.⁷ Includes Wood Buffalo Park (which, although reserved by the Dominion, is not administered as a national park) and the Tar Sands Reserve (2,068 acres).⁸ Includes that portion of the Wood Buffalo Park in N.W.T.

Subsection 1.—Dominion Public Lands*

The public lands under the administration of the Dominion Government comprise: lands in the Northwest Territories, including the Arctic Archipelago and the islands in Hudson Strait and Bay and James Bay; lands in Yukon Territory; National Parks and historic sites (see pp. 30-35); forest experiment stations; experimental farms; Indian reserves (see pp. 1130-1131); Ordnance and Admiralty lands; and, in general, all lands held by the several Departments of the Dominion Government for various purposes connected with Dominion administration including the Tar Sands Reservation comprising four areas, amounting in all to 2,068 acres, in the Fort McMurray District of Alberta. The lands and other natural resources lying within the boundaries of the Provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia that had formerly been administered by the Dominion Government, were transferred in 1930 to the administration of the provinces concerned.

The great bulk of the land areas under Dominion administration are those of Yukon and the Northwest Territories, amounting to about 1,458,784 square miles or 42 p.c. of the land surface of Canada. In general, the southern border of both Yukon and the Northwest Territories is 60° N. latitude. In Europe, the cities of Oslo, Stockholm and Leningrad are near this line; about three-fourths of Norway, two-thirds of Sweden, Finland and a large portion of Russia are north of it. This northern part of the national domain is under the administration of the Lands, Parks and Forests Branch of the Department of Mines and Resources. The Royal Canadian Mounted Police maintain law and order throughout Yukon and the Northwest Territories.

The Northwest Territories.—An account of the administration of the Northwest Territories given at pp. 946-948 of the 1941 Year Book was brought up to 1944 at pp. 1095-1098 of the 1945 edition.

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